Eaton Cellwatch battery monitoring system

Prevent costly downtime

Businesses that rely on technology for their day-to-day operations cannot afford to risk even a split second of downtime.

Despite advances in UPS technology, one truth remains the same: when the power fails, the UPS needs to draw its power from banks of lead acid batteries to feed the critical load until it is able to switch to standby generators. It is well understood that batteries are the most vulnerable part of any UPS and that battery failure is a leading cause of power-related downtime. The more customers know about their batteries, and the more detailed and current that information is, the better their chances of heading off disaster.

Eaton® Cellwatch is an automated battery monitoring system for large-scale installations where power and system availability are critical to successful business operations. Cellwatch is a powerful tool in mitigating and preventing costly downtime due to unexpected battery failure.

Daily battery monitoring increases system reliability

Cellwatch is designed to protect you daily. Cellwatch delivers prompt notification of your vulnerability—giving you peace of mind, ensuring business continuity and safeguarding company assets. Cellwatch often detects failures months before a battery would become an operating risk.

Cellwatch prevents unplanned outages by:

- Allowing you to quickly identify and isolate battery issues well before a failure occurs
- Providing an unprecedented view into the daily health and current status of your batteries with easy-to-use data

Cellwatch saves you money by:

- Reducing preventive maintenance costs along with increasing safety
- Extending the life of the batteries by knowing exactly when a battery needs to be replaced
- Fewer truck rolls required with electronic surveillance and alerting

- 75 percent of unplanned UPS outages can be attributed to a battery failure (including generator start batteries)
- Up to 5 percent of all lead acid batteries fail during their warranty period
- A string of batteries is only as good as its weakest cell
- VRLA batteries typically fail in one to two weeks, but can fail in as little as two days
- Quarterly battery maintenance means that you don’t know the true status of your batteries 96 percent of the time
- Daily battery monitoring is the only way to ensure that the UPS will support the load
**Fast installation—immediate results**

Cellwatch’s unique design uses an extremely light test load, combined with superior electrical noise filtering for the highest performance across the widest range of batteries in the industry. Cellwatch is the most versatile system on the market today. Each DCM is capable of monitoring 2–16V jars. This capability enables Cellwatch to provide a total solution, addressing all critical batteries in the power network.

- Modular and scalable design allows for easy installation and expandability
- No calibration required
- Self addressing modules—makes set-up and maintenance simple

**Eaton Cellwatch services**

Eaton offers a comprehensive battery monitoring service that works in conjunction with the Cellwatch system. The service has two main components: e-mail notification and periodic reporting. The e-mail notifications provide information about alarms that are happening in the Cellwatch system. This allows for remote notification without needing to access the Cellwatch iBMU to retrieve information. The e-mail notifications can be directed to multiple e-mail addresses if desired, providing assurance that the information is disseminated and corrective action taken. The periodic reporting provides a comprehensive report on the health of the battery being monitored by the Cellwatch system. This report provides information about the alarm activity during the reporting period, the current status of the battery and recommended actions to either address outstanding issues or direction on issues that need to be evaluated further by the customer.
Battery status at a glance
Cellwatch gives you a simple view providing quick battery access with a clear indication of a good or bad cell or jar. Cellwatch also monitors and displays the status of generator, switchgear and communications gear batteries in the same user interface with UPS batteries.

Alarm management and reporting
The Cellwatch Data Manager Application stores all battery alarms from the very first alarm reported and provides controls so you can sort and quickly identify issues, manage alarms, and use the data to create a customized report and plan of action. Filter by string and cell, type, date and status of the alarm. Active alarms are highlighted in red until they end.

Alarm level display
Cellwatch displays alarm levels for individual jars along with their history graph for easy comparison of actual readings and programmed alarm levels. With just a few clicks you can visualize how the cell is trending over time compared to the alarm levels configured for that jar. Graphing functions provide quick views of a battery’s performance over its entire life cycle and allow the user to quickly select and zoom in for detailed evaluation.

Ohmic alarm levels
Cellwatch automatically sets ohmic alarm levels in minutes for all new strings being monitored, or on a string-by-string basis for aging battery systems. The auto set ohmic alarms function ensures proper ohmic alarm setting, improving set-up for batteries with inter-cell and inter-tier links that have varying ohmic measurements. This feature also eliminates the risk for human error and saves a significant amount of time for large battery systems.

Detect, warn and prevent thermal runaway
Cellwatch instantly detects if thermal runaway conditions are present in cabinet and open rack configurations. When a thermal runaway condition is detected, GUI indicators turn red and a warning alert appears on the screen. Simultaneous with the on-screen warnings, alarm notifications are sent via email or SMS, building management systems are also notified, and lights on the front of the TRC are illuminated. In compliance with IFC 608.3, Cellwatch isolates the string by disconnecting the battery from the charger to prevent thermal runaway. Cellwatch provides temperature data for ambient, pilot cell and for all jars.

Cell voltage performance on load
Cellwatch provides a detailed view of all cells under load so you can verify performance of each individual cell/jar under load.
### Specifications

**Control Unit (CU) / Thermal Runaway Controller (TRC)**

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**Communications**

- RS-485 interface: With optional jumper for termination
- Max. range: 2000 ft (619m) total bus length
- Fiber optic range: 150 ft (50m) CU to DCM, DCM to DCM
- Max. CU / TRCs per RS-485 bus: 31

**Alarm outputs**

- **Control Unit**
  - Output relays: 5 relays, single contact, volts free
- **Thermal Runaway Controller**
  - Output relays: 10 relays, single contact volts free
- **Electrical isolation**
  - 1500 VAC

**Protection**

- **Sensing inputs**
  - **Temperature sensor**
    - Solid state probe
  - **Resolution**
    - 0.05°C (32.09ºF)
  - **Accuracy**
    - ±1°C
  - **Range**
    - 2–80°C (35–176°F)
  - **Mounting (adhesive pad)**
    - 0.31 in (8 mm)
  - **Current sensor**
    - Solid state, ferrite core clamp
  - **Resolution**
    - 0.5A
- **Useful range**
  - ±25–1000A

**Physical characteristics**

- **Dimensions (H x W x D)**
  - 4.75 x 11.88 x 11.75 in (120.7 x 301.8 x 298.5 mm)
- **Enclosure material**
  - Steel with powder coating
- **Color**
  - Black

**Battery Monitoring Unit (iBMU)**

**Computer characteristics**

- **Operating system**
  - Microsoft Windows 10 IoT Enterprise LTSB 2016 or Microsoft Windows 7 embedded
- **Software**
  - Cellwatch applications
  - Modbus ® TCP / IP
  - SNMP v1
- **Hard drive**
  - 30 GB solid state
- **Operating temperature**
  - 0–40°C (32–104°F)

**Physical characteristics**

- **Dimensions (H x W x D)**
  - 3.1 x 4.2 x 0.90 in (78.7 x 106.7 x 22.9 mm)
- **Enclosure material**
  - Flame retardant ABS
- **Color**
  - Black

**Generator Extender Kit**

**Operating voltage**
- 12V
**Operating temperature**
- 0–50°C (32–120°F)
**Storage temperature**
- 0–80°C (32–176°F)
**Communications**
- Proprietary over CAT5 cable
**Max. range**
- 4000 ft (1219m)
**Fiber optic range**
- 150 ft (50m) remote to DCM, DCM to remote

**Data Collection Module 5**

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**Protection**

- **Transient suppression**
  - Up to 600W
- **Short circuit**
  - 3A max. with internal fuse
- **Reverse polarity protection**
  - Any combination in any connection order, for any period of time within the rated voltage

**Ohmic value measuring characteristics**

- **Ohmic value measuring range**
  - 0–65m ohms
- **Resolution**
  - 1 µOhms
- **Max. DCMs per control unit**
  - 254

**Fiber optic loop**

- **Fiber optic range**
  - Max. 150 ft (50m)
- **Input cable lengths**
  - Max. 6 ft (1.828m)
- **Max. variation between cables on one unit**
  - 36 in (0.9144m)

**Temperatures**

- **Operating temperature**
  - 0–60°C (32–140°F)
- **Storage temperature**
  - 0–80°C (32–176°F)

**Power supply**

- **Power supply nominal**
  - 4 x 1.2V cells up to 4 x 16V jars
- **Power supply voltage, temperature, ripple**
  - Min. 4 VDC, max. 80 VDC
- **Power supply voltage for ohmic scan**
  - Min. 4.5–80 VDC

**Operating current**

- **Quiescent current**
  - 25 mA
- **During ohmic test**
  - 0.0011A/hr
- **Sleep mode current**
  - <2 mA

**Physical characteristics**

- **Dimensions (H x W x D)**
  - 3.5 (2U) x 19 x 12 in (88.9 x 482.6 x 304.8 mm)
- **Mounting pads (mounting plates and din rail mounting optional)**
  - 2 in (50.8 mm) 3M dual lock
- **Enclosure material**
  - Steel with powder coating
- **Color**
  - Black

**Remote**

- **Dimensions (H x W x D)**
  - 2.63 x 4.50 x 1 in (66.8 x 110 x 26 mm)
- **Mount**
  - Integrated into CU and TRC

The control unit and DCM are fully compliant with CE and UL® regulations for safety and EMC. See manual for details.